



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: САПЕРОВА

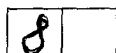
Имя: ТАТЬЯНА

Отчество: ВЛАДИМИРОВНА

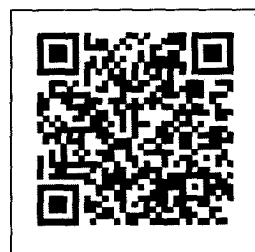
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Регион: МОСКОВСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ



ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА





Вариант №1.

Task 1.a.

- 1) passion
- 2) fun
- 3) simplicity
- 4) persistence

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". TEDsters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Colletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, / the money comes anyway.

Task 1.c.

1) In such a case, speaker highlights the passion towards their occupation and willingness to spread it.

2) The stress on "would" expresses speaker's will to complete a certain action, here it is to pay.

3) With pauses and stresses the audience ~~under~~ understands when they should ~~pay~~ be especially attentive. For example, "One more thing... Be confident!"

Task 2.

1) Learning something new all by yourself isn't only about this very subject you've chosen, ~~it's~~ it's about discipline as well. By realising what I could do with enough time and





(Task 2.)

effort, I got motivated, and still am, to materialize ideas.

2. Time management plays a ~~very~~ ^{essential} important role in our ~~the~~ lives. By organizing my time, I always find a place in my schedule ~~to go~~ for my family, ~~as it is~~ because it is as important to me as my career.

3. Discipline is another key to success. One must always keep that in mind to achieve one's goals. Planning, organizing and making it come true are the ways to effective work.

4. I love to challenge myself with difficult tasks. We know too little about space and that is why I started SpaceX: to learn about it as much as possible, to investigate it.

5. The key to creating disruptive innovations is simple. It is bold ideas. Dreams do come true, you just need to work hard on it. Take risks, be brave and your innovation has all the chances to ~~be~~ shake this world.

6. My biggest challenge on the way of building my companies was my own self. ~~To be~~ To be honest, I was afraid at first. However, I simply overstept my fears and kept going.

Task 3.

1) To focus on achieving one's goals is essential





(Task 3.)
to success.

Answer: In this ~~subject~~ sentence "to focus" is a subject because it answers the question "What?" and has a verb "is" connected to it.

2. Rarely does one see such ~~the~~ dedication and commitment.

Answer: To emphasize "rarely", which also caused inversion.

3. Had we started ~~the~~ preparations earlier, we would not have missed the deadline.

Answer: The inability to change the past, that affected something already done as well. To show that nothing can be changed anymore.

4. The author of this article persuasively argues that global warming requires immediate action.

Answer: because ~~the article~~ it is ^{written} ~~written~~ in the article, where it stays ~~unchanged~~ unchanged, no matter the time.

5. The role of debate ethics remains central in the scientific progress.

Answer: "Remains" is ~~verb~~

Present Simple tense is used to show the ~~fact~~ ~~of~~ that the fact is actual this day too.

Task 4.

1) C

It took Ann a long time to recover from





(Task 4.)

her injuries, leaving her with some scars.

2) D Birds' chirping usually wakes me in the mornings.

3) B Last night whereabouts of Chris ~~are~~ are unknown to me

4) C Jane, being a careful listener, helped me out with a shoulder to cry on when I lost my job.

5) B Shall we dash for the train, as the rain ~~is~~ seems to stop soon?

6) A Babysitter was entrusted with her daughter for the evening.

7) B The machine, hit with the hammer, was returned back to life.

8) D Charm and professionalism radiated from the acceptance speech of the Oscar winning actress.

9) C The boy exclaimed that his rubber had been stolen.

10) B The teacher did not want to postpone the exam date.



Task 5.

- 1 - ~~#~~ I
- 2 - D
- 3 - E
- 4 - A
- 5 - L
- 6 - C
- 7 - K
- 8 - B
- 9 - G
- 10 - F
- 3 - J
- 8 - H

1. A - Political speech.

Purpose: to provoke people to ^{an} action.

Audience: Huge crowd of citizens, able to vote.

Language features: formal, with ~~literal~~ ~~literary~~ ~~high~~ society's vocabulary used, yet simple in understanding.

2. P - Scientific Article

Purpose: to ~~express~~ spread knowledge

Audience: Prepared people willing to learn.

Language features: ~~difficult~~ ^{specific} terms, ~~difficult~~ structures.

3. K - Personal diary

Purpose: express emotions, ⁱⁿ memorate events





(Tasks)

Audience: usually the author themselves.
Language features: simple, emotional.

4) G - Legal Documentary

Purpose: ~~write~~ note important laws, contracts.

Audience: citizens, or ~~these~~ parts of contracts.

5) F - Instructional Manual

Purpose: teaches how to use specific tool, or do something.

Audience: customers, or those who wish to learn how to do something.

Language features: simple, coherent, usually a list of action needed to be done.

6) E - Spoken Anecdote

Purpose: make listeners laugh, lift their mood.

Audience: those who the speaker is close to, or audience of a comedy show.

Language features: spoken language, simple.

Task 6.

1) Fallacy 1: sentence 5.

Explanation: The sentence states that ~~people who completely eliminate~~ banning fast food would completely eliminate



(Task 6)

obesity, which is not true due to other reasons ~~at~~ causing obesity, such as genetics

Improved sentence: Therefore, banning fast food would significantly eliminate obesity and other health problems related to poor diets.

2) Fallacy 2: sentence 7.

Explanation: The ~~sentences~~ sentence claims that ~~packi~~ packaging waste from fast food is the sole cause of pollution in urban areas, which is false due to other issues affecting environment.

Improved sentence: Packaging waste from fast food chains is ~~the sole~~ one of the causes of pollution in urban areas.

3) Fallacy 3: sentence 8

Explanation: the sentence states that eliminating fast food would ~~immediately~~ immediately resolve major environmental issues, which is wrong, as not only fast food chains ~~pollute the~~ ~~cause~~ ~~cause~~ global ~~re~~ problems to nature.

Improved sentence: For example, eliminating fast food would contribute to the resolve of major environmental issues.





(Task 6.)

4) Fallacy 4: Sentence 10.

Explanation: ~~It is~~ ^{the sentence} ~~also~~ The ~~statement~~ claims that only marketing is to be blamed for the children's poor eating habits, ignoring ~~the fast food chains~~ that the product ~~itself~~ originates from ~~the~~ fast food chains.

Improved sentence: ~~Children who see advertisements for fast food cannot control themselves and end up eating unhealthy food, which proves~~

Children may be involved into eating ~~an~~ unhealthy food by the advertisements, which is the reason to partly blame marketing.

5) Fallacy 5: Sentence 12

Explanation: The sentence states that banning fast food is the most effective ~~way~~ solution for public health, ~~which is wrong not a~~ ~~best~~ ~~is no~~ without considering other ways of solution, and ~~consequences~~ ~~it~~ for example, alternative products.

Improved sentence: ~~Although~~ ^{As} some may oppose this, ~~it is not the most~~ such a solution for public health and sustainability has its flaws.

